

### 2017 Statistical Report Wicomico County, MD

County accounted for 2.5% of human exposure calls to the Maryland Poison Center

# Types of Calls

Total human exposures	791
< 12 months	32
1 year	116
2 years	96
3 years	55
4 years	22
5 years	15
6-12 years	52
13-19 years	93
20-59 years	223
>60 years	80
Unknown age	7

Animal Exposures	26
Information Calls	201

## Reason for exposure

Unintentional	558
General	331
Environmental	8
Occupational	17
Therapeutic Error	119
Misuse	68
Bite or Sting	11
Food Poisoning	4
Intentional	<b>190</b>
Suspected Suicide	133
Misuse	28
Abuse	24
Unknown	5
Other	43
Contamination/Tampering	4
Malicious	15
Adverse Reaction/Drug	15
Adverse Reaction/Other	6
Other/Unknown	3

# **Management Site**

On site/non Healthcare Facility	438
Healthcare Facility	321
Other	28
Refused Referral	4

### **Medical Outcome**

No Effect	192
Minor Effect	491
Moderate Effect	73
Major Effect	9
Death	1
Other/Unknown	25

### Maryland Poison Center 2017 Statistical Report (cont'd) Wicomico County, MD

#### Most common exposures, children under 6 years:

- 1. Household cleaning products
- 2. Cosmetics and personal care products
- 3. Analgesics (pain relievers)
- 4. Foreign bodies
- 5. Topical medicines (for the skin)

#### Most common exposures, children 6-12 years:

- 1. Stimulants and street drugs
- 2. Antidepressants
- 3. Cosmetic and personal care products
- 4. *(tie)* Analgesics (pain relievers)
  - Asthma medicines Heart medicines Vitamins

#### Most common exposures, children 13-19 years:

- 1. Analgesics (pain relievers)
- 2. Antidepressants
- 3. Lacrimators (pepper spray)
- 4. Antihistamines
- 5. Anticonvulsants

#### Most common exposures, adults 20-59 years:

- 1. Analgesics (pain relievers)
- 2. Sedatives and antipsychotics
- 3. Antidepressants
- 4. Alcohols
- 5. Anticonvulsants

#### Most common exposures, adults 60 years and older:

- 1. *(tie)* Analgesics (pain relievers) Heart medicines
- 2. *(tie)* Antidepressants Hormones (including antidiabetic and thyroid medicines) Sedatives and antipsychotics

For more information, contact Angel Bivens, BS Pharm, MBA, CSPI, Assistant Director Maryland Poison Center, 220 Arch St., Office Level 1, Baltimore, MD 21201, 410-563-5584, <u>abivens@rx.umaryland.edu</u>